

# PRIVATE POLICING ON PUBLIC STREETS



## LEGISLATIVE CONSIDERATIONS

Dr. James F. Pastor, Ph.D., J.D.

# NEW POLICING MODEL

- SURVEILLANCE/DATA ANALYSIS
- TACTICAL TECHNIQUES
- ORDER MAINTENANCE
- ALTERNATIVE SERVICE PROVIDERS:  
Private- Security/Para-Police  
Govt.- Community Service Officers

# ALTERNATIVE SERVICE PROVIDERS

FEAR



MONEY



# MUNICIPAL POLICING AGENCIES

City	Officers @ Peak	Year @ Peak	Officers Now	% Reduction
New York	39,778	2000	36,321	8.7 %
Los Angeles	9,705	1997	9,270	4.4 %
New Orleans	1,704	2000	1,610	5.5 %
Minneapolis	938	1997	798	14.9 %

# PUBLIC SAFETY EXPENDITURES

Policing Type	Year 1980	Year 1990	Year 2000
Private	21.7 B	52 B	104 B
Public	13.8 B	30 B	44 B

# PRIVATIZATION ARRANGEMENTS

## PROVISION

Substitute

Supplement

L  
O  
C  
A  
T  
I  
O  
N

Private

Corporate Security

Corporate Campuses  
College Campuses  
Gated Communities

Public

Reminderville, Ohio  
Sussex, New Jersey

Marquette Park  
Starrett City  
Grand Central  
Center City District

# NATURE OF PROVISION

Function Type	Number Incidents	% Total Incidents
Observe & Report	791	32.0%
Order Maintenance	1281	51.5%
Law Enforcement	413	16.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>2486</b>	<b>100%</b>

# Skills & Training Gradations

## Functionality/Criticality Continuum

<-----Training Hours----->

P  
U  
B  
L  
I  
C

Traffic Control	Patrol Officer	Tactical Officer	Detective	SWAT HBT
-----------------	----------------	------------------	-----------	-------------

License:

A

B

C

D

E

P  
R  
I  
V  
A  
T  
E

Desk/ Greeter	Building Patrols	Street Patrols	Investigator	Nuclear Utility Infra-Strt.
------------------	---------------------	-------------------	--------------	-----------------------------------

# LEGISLATIVE STANDARDS

<i>ISSUE</i>	<i>CURRENT</i>	<i>CONSIDER</i>
Training	20/40	A-E License
Education	HS/GED	Function specific
Drug Screening	Industry specific	Function specific ("Safety Sensitive")
Background Data	No Private Access	Criticality Access
Legal Authority	Private Citizen	Special Police

# QUESTIONS



Dr. James F. Pastor, Ph.D., J.D.

312-423-6700

[www.securelaw.info](http://www.securelaw.info)